



OSPEDALE SAN RAFFAELE

## Il punto di vista della SidEM

Santoleri Luca, MD

Servizio di Immunoematologia e Medicina Trasfusionale

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# Indicazioni terapeutiche sull'uso appropriato degli emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale

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WORLD FEDERATION OF HEMATOLOGY SOCIETY



**TABELLA DELLE INDICAZIONI CON GRADO DI RACCOMANDAZIONE**

PATOLOGIA	GRADO DI RACCOMANDAZIONE
ULCERE DIABETICHE (per ciclo di trattamento corrispondente a 12 applicazioni)	1B
ULCERE E FERITE DI DIFFICILE GUARIGIONE (per ciclo di trattamento corrispondente a 12 applicazioni)	1B
TRATTAMENTO DELLE OSTEOARTROSI (per ciclo di trattamento corrispondente a 3 applicazioni)	1B
RICOSTRUZIONE TENDINE CROCIATO ANTERIORE	2B
TRATTAMENTO DELLA PSEUDOARTROSI	2B
TRATTAMENTO DELLA TENDINOPATIA ROTULEA	2B
TRATTAMENTO INFILTRATIVO DELLE EPICONDILITI	2B
TRATTAMENTO DELLE LESIONI DEL LEGAMENTO CROCIATO ANTERIORE	2B
TRATTAMENTO DELLE LESIONI DEL TENDINE DI ACHILLE	2B
ALTRE PATOLOGIE OSTEO-MUSCOLARI LIGAMENTOSE	2B
SINDROME DELL'OCCHIO SECCO	2B
LESIONI, ULCERE DELLA SUPERFICIE CORNEALE	2B
USTIONI DELLA SUPERFICIE OCULARE	2B
TRATTAMENTO DEL RIALZO DEL SENO MASCELLARE	2B
RIGENERAZIONE PERIDONTALE	2B
TRATTAMENTO COADIUVANTE LA GUARIGIONE DELL'ALVEOLO POSTESTRATTIVO	2B
TRATTAMENTO COADIUVANTE I PROCESSI DI GUARIGIONE DOPO CHIRURGIA ESTRATTIVA E IMPLANTARE NEI PAZIENTI CON PATOLOGIE SISTEMICHE	2B
INTERVENTO DI CHIRURGIA ORALE (ESTRAZIONE DENTI INCLUSI, EXERESI LESIONI CISTICHE) PER PROMUOVERE L'EPITELIZZAZIONE DELLE FERITE E ACCELERARE LA FORMAZIONE DEL SIGILLO MUCOSO	2B
INTERVENTI DI CHIRURGIA ORALE IN PAZIENTI IN TERAPIA CON BIFOSFONATI ENDOVENA ED ANTIANGIOGENETICI	2B
EXERESI CHIRURGICA DI MRONJ	2B
INTERVENTI DI IMPLANTOLOGIA	2B
INTERVENTI DI INNESTI OSSEI E RIGENERAZIONE COME SUPPORTO ALLA GUARIGIONE DEI TESSUTI MOLLI E COADIUVANTE DEI MATERIALI DA INNESTO	2B
TRATTAMENTO DI CICATRICI PATOLOGICHE	2B
TRATTAMENTO DELL'ALOPECIA ANDROGENETICA IN FASE INIZIALE	2B
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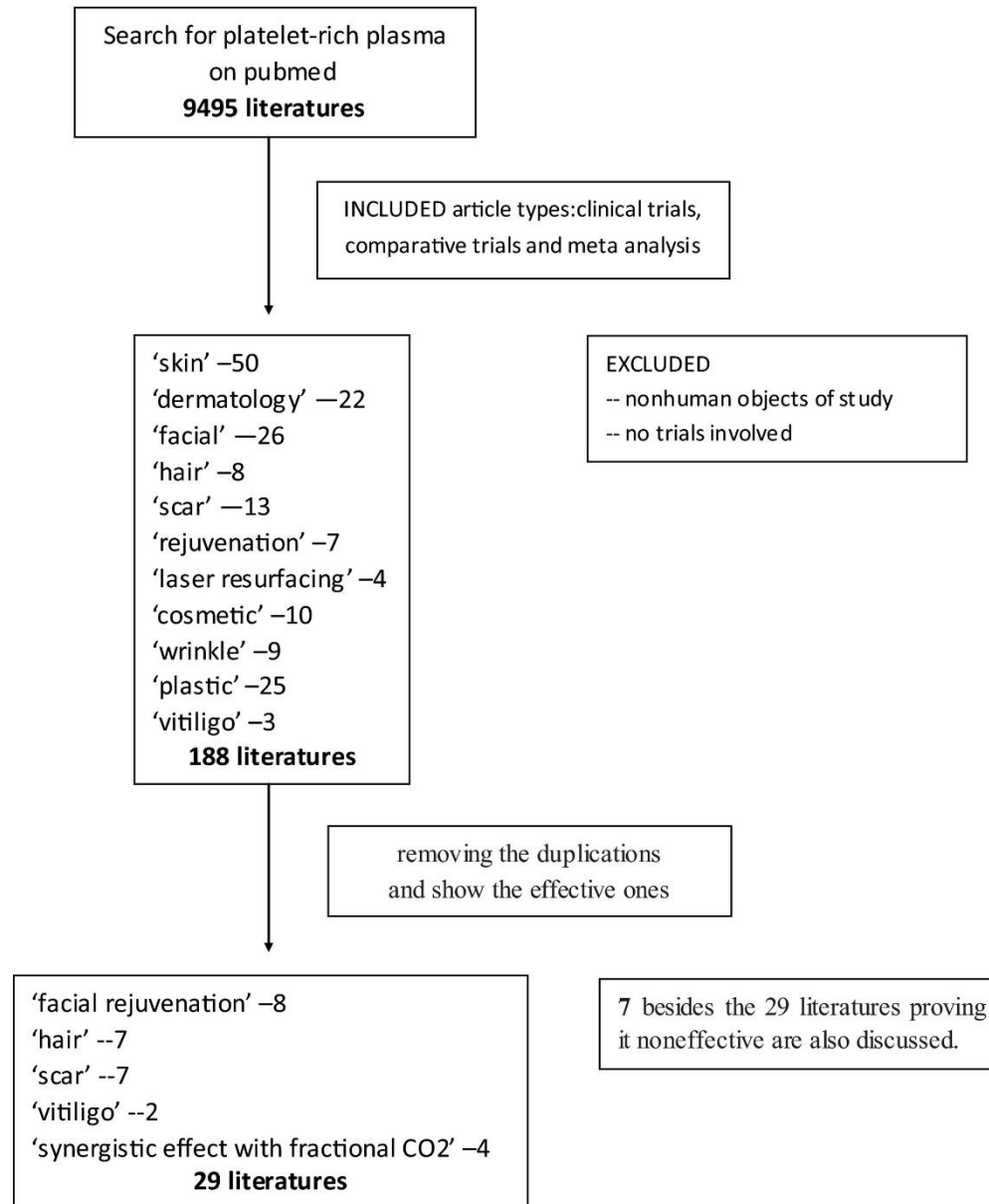


## INDICAZIONI EMERGENTI NON CONSOLIDATE

- DERMATOLOGIA
- GINECOLOGIA
- UROLOGIA



# Applications and efficacy of platelet-rich plasma in dermatology: A clinical review



## GINECOLOGIA: LICHEN SCLEROSUS

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## GINECOLOGIA: **VULVOVAGINAL ATROPHY**

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## GINECOLOGIA: CYSTOCELE REPAIR

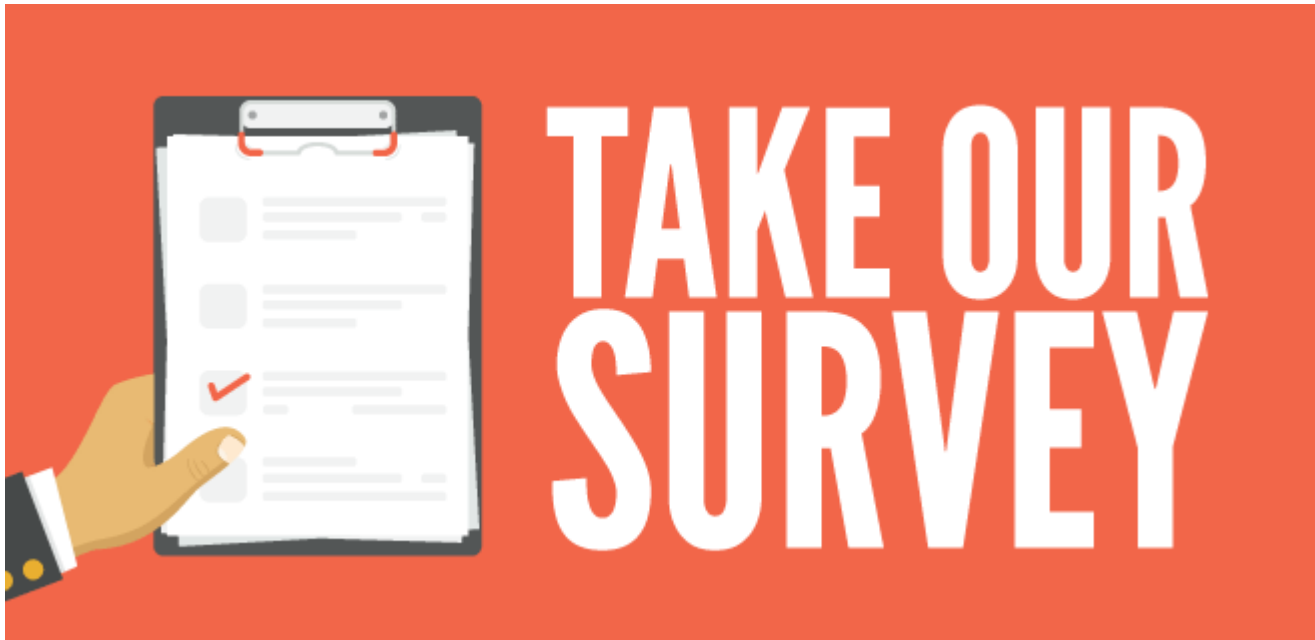
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# SURVEY (ONGOING)





# Il punto di vista della SidEM



Regione	Città	Provincia	A.O./IRCCS sede del SIMT	Tipo di EuNT (ex DM 1 agosto 2019)	Indicazioni cliniche (specificare patologia)	N° procedure produttive 2019	N° pazienti 2019	Altri EuNT		Indicazioni cliniche (specificare patologia)	N° procedure produttive 2019	N° pazienti 2019	Convenzionamento esterno
				concentrato piastrinico	(SI/NO)			MSC da BM	(SI/NO)				(SI/NO)
				lisato piastrinico	(SI/NO)			MSC da grasso	(SI/NO)				
				gel piastrinico	(SI/NO)			Monociti da filtrazione	(SI/NO)				
				colla di fibrina	(SI/NO)			Siero Autologo	(SI/NO)				
				collirio da siero	(SI/NO)			Condizionato	(SI/NO)				
				concentrati piastrinico	(SI/NO)			(altro)	(SI/NO)				
				collirio	(SI/NO)								



# Il punto di vista della SidEM



Periodo	12/12/19 – 10/01/20
SIMT partecipanti (al momento)	<u>30</u> (Lombardia, Veneto, Emilia Romagna, Toscana, Lazio, Abruzzo, Campania, Puglia, Calabria)
Procedure produttive	12730 (auto + allo)
Appropriatezza uso clinico CPunT*	100 %
Altri EunT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Siero autologo condizionato</li><li>• MSC da tessuto adiposo</li><li>• Membrane leuco-fibrino-piastriniche</li><li>• Fibrina ricca di piastrine</li><li>• CPunT da sangue cordonale</li></ul>
Convenzionamento esterno	Da verificare

\*Rif. Indicazioni terapeutiche sull'utilizzo appropriato degli emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale - Ottobre 2019



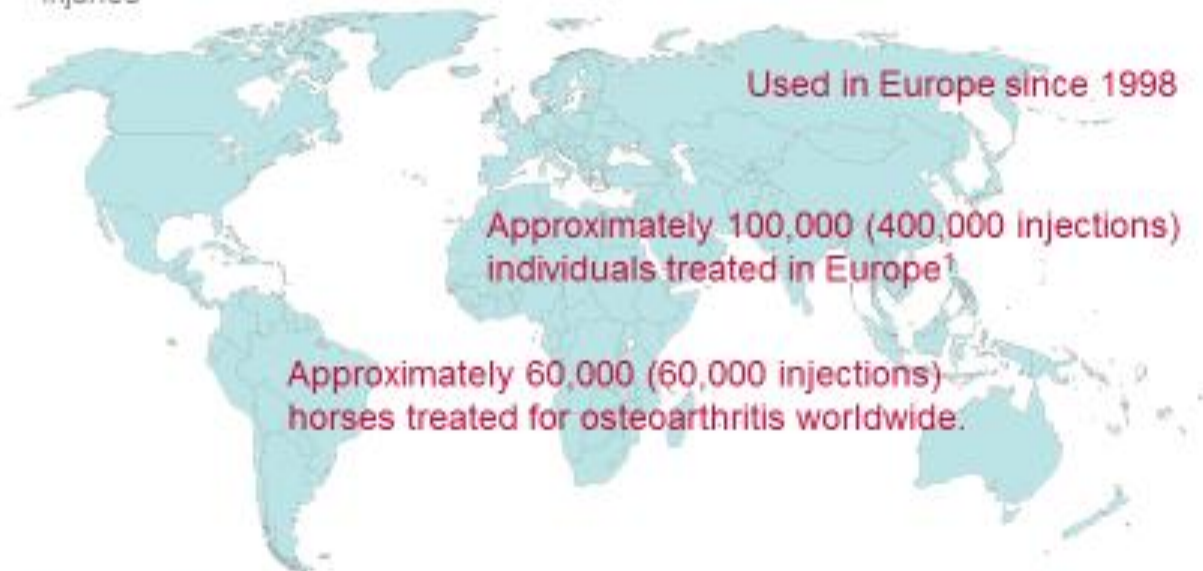
# Il punto di vista della SIdEM



◀ Osteoarthritis Orthokine® ACS Processing Experimental Studies Clinical Studies Safety Animal Studies Comparison to PRP ▶

## Orthokine®

- Orthokine® is a cell-free **A**utologous **C**onditioned **S**erum (**ACS**)
- Orthokine® is used clinically for joint osteoarthritis, spinal radiculopathy, tendon and muscle injuries



1. ORTHOKINE AG Data on file



## Cytokine - Induction in the Orthokine®-Syringe

- Human venous blood was incubated in the Orthokine® Syringe System. Serum was recovered and concentrations of cytokines measured by ELISA

Parameter	T = 0 hrs (pg/ml)	T = 0.5 hrs (pg/ml)	T = 24 hrs (pg/ml)	Increase (factor)
IL-4	ND	7.8 ± 2.3	17.2 ± 2.8	2.2*
IL-10	ND	4.3 ± 0.4	8.9 ± 1.2	2.1*
IL-13	ND	192 ± 13.0	189 ± 9.6	-
IL-1Ra	73 ± 4.8	778 ± 58	10254 ± 165	140*
IL-1β	< 3.9	< 3.9	< 3.9	-
TNFα	< 15.6	< 15.6	< 15.6	-

\*p<0.001

High increase in IL-1Ra levels as a function of incubation time

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# Il punto di vista della SidEM



International Orthopaedics (SICOT) (2009) 33:413-418  
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ORIGINAL PAPER

## Correlation between synovial fluid and serum IL-1 $\beta$ levels after ACL surgery—preliminary report

Nikica Darabos · Zeljka Hundric-Haspl ·  
Miroslav Haspl · Alemka Markotic · Anela Darabos ·  
Carsten Moser

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#### AUTHOR QUERIES

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*Ahead of print*

*Med Ultrason 2018.0, 1-7 Online first  
DOI: 10.11152/mtu-1495*

## **The efficacy and safety of autologous conditioned serum (ACS) injections compared with betamethasone and placebo injections in the treatment of chronic shoulder joint pain due to supraspinatus tendinopathy: a prospective, randomized, double-blind, controlled study**

Nemanja Damjanov<sup>1</sup>, Branko Barać<sup>1</sup>, Jelena Čolić<sup>1</sup>, Vladan Stevanović<sup>2</sup>, Ana Zeković<sup>1</sup>, Goran Tulić<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Institute of Rheumatology, <sup>2</sup>Institute for Orthopedic Surgery "Banjica", <sup>3</sup>Clinic for Orthopedic Surgery and Traumatology, Clinical Center of Serbia, University of Belgrade School of Medicine, Belgrade, Serbia



ORIGINAL RESEARCH  
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## **Conditioned Serum Enhances the Chondrogenic and Immunomodulatory Behavior of Mesenchymal Stem Cells**

Rebeca Blázquez<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Francisco Miguel Sánchez-Margallo<sup>1,2</sup>, Julio Reinecke<sup>3</sup>, Verónica Álvarez<sup>3</sup>, Esther López<sup>3</sup>, Federica Marinaro<sup>4</sup> and Javier G. Casado<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Stem Cell Therapy Unit, <sup>2</sup>Jesus Usón Minimally Invasive Surgery Centre, Cáceres, Spain, <sup>3</sup>CBER de Enfermedades Cardiovasculares (CBER-CV), Madrid, Spain, <sup>4</sup>Research and Development Department, ORTHOGEN AG, Düsseldorf, Germany



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## Autologous conditioned serum (ACS) for intra-articular treatment in Osteoarthritis: Retrospective report of 28 cases

Michela Tassara<sup>a,\*</sup>, Alessandro De Ponti<sup>b</sup>, Lorena Barzizza<sup>a</sup>, Matilde Zambelli<sup>a</sup>, Cristina Parisi<sup>a</sup>, Raffaella Milani<sup>a</sup>, Luca Santoleri<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Immunohematology and Transfusion Medicine, IRCCS Ospedale San Raffaele, Milan, Italy*

<sup>b</sup> *IRCCS Galeazzi Orthopedic Institute, Milan, Italy*



# Il punto di vista della SIdEM



## **Autologous Conditioned Serum: clinical and functional results using a novel disease modifying agent for the management of knee osteoarthritis**

Matteo Vitali<sup>1</sup>, Marco Ometti<sup>1</sup>, Andreas Drossinos<sup>2\*</sup>, Pierluigi Pironti<sup>1</sup>, Luca Santoleri<sup>3</sup>, Vincenzo Salini<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Orthopedics and Traumatology, San Raffaele Hospital Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

<sup>2</sup> Department of Orthopedics and Traumatology, San Raffaele Hospital Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy. Electronic address: [adrossinos@gmail.com](mailto:adrossinos@gmail.com)

<sup>3</sup> Immunohematology and Transfusion Medicine, IRRCS Ospedale San Raffaele, Milan, Italy.

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## Orthokine® ACS vs PRP

PRP

or

ACS

- PRP** Serum contains platelets, white blood cells, fibrinogen, additives and growth factor
- PRP** Presence of anticoagulants
- ACS** Serum is cell-free, contains anti-inflammatory cytokines and growth factors, no clotting factors
- ACS** Centrifuged once for one preparation in total
- ACS** Applied after incubation at 37° for 6–9 h
- ACS** Storage possible, aliquots can be stored at -20° up to 7 months
- PRP** Generally single injection
- PRP** Must be prepared for every single injection new
- PRP** Applied directly after processing
- ACS** No anticoagulants/additives but medical grade glass beads in the syringe
- PRP** Centrifuged twice at each preparation
- ACS** Prepared only once and applied in aliquots
- PRP** Frozen storage not possible because of requirement of vital thrombocytes
- ACS** 4–6 injections depending on indication



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## MINISTERO DELLA SALUTE

DECRETO 1° agosto 2019.

**Modifiche al decreto 2 novembre 2015, recante: «Disposizioni relative ai requisiti di qualità e sicurezza del sangue e degli emocomponenti».**

3. La produzione e l'utilizzo di emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale con modalità diverse da quanto indicato nel presente decreto e per indicazioni cliniche non ancora consolidate, sono attuati attraverso la definizione di protocolli clinici, condotti secondo le buone pratiche cliniche. Il Centro nazionale sangue viene informato dalla Struttura regionale di coordinamento (SRC) dell'avvio di tali protocolli e tenuto aggiornato in merito ai relativi risultati.



### A. Modalità di prelievo.

1. Gli emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale possono essere ottenuti da prelievo ematico in provetta, da prelievo e scomposizione di una unità di sangue intero, da prelievo in aferesi, da sangue contenuto nel cordone ombelicale risultato non idoneo all'impiego per trapianto di cellule staminali emopoietiche.

2. Gli emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale ed i rispettivi requisiti essenziali sono indicati di seguito:

2.1. concentrato piastrinico: è ottenuto dalla centrifugazione del plasma ricco in piastrine; deve avere concentrazione piastrinica pari a  $1 \times 10^6/L \pm 20\%$  e volume variabile secondo la tipologia di utilizzo. Può essere usato fresco o dopo congelamento. In concomitanza alla produzione di concentrato piastrinico, può essere prodotto plasma povero di piastrine quale componente accessorio del concentrato piastrinico (produzione di trombina);

2.2. lisato piastrinico: si ottiene dal concentrato piastrinico attraverso procedura di congelamento e scongelamento;

2.3. gel piastrinico: si ottiene a partire dal concentrato piastrinico, usato fresco o dopo congelamento e scongelamento (lisato piastrinico), previa attivazione del processo coagulativo. Di norma viene prodotto in sede di applicazione; può essere generato in fase di produzione e consegnato tal quale per l'uso;

2.4. colla di fibrina: è prodotta a partire dal plasma o dal plasma povero di piastrine, quale attivatore locale dei fenomeni coagulativi in sede chirurgica o quale supporto plastico in procedure chirurgiche;

2.5. collirio da siero: viene prodotto a partire da un prelievo ematico in cui viene attivata la coagulazione e quindi separata la componente sierica. Il siero può essere diluito con un volume di soluzione fisiologica o soluzione salina bilanciata (SSB) stabilito in relazione alla concentrazione dei fattori sierici presenti. La preparazione delle dosi viene effettuata secondo procedure che ne garantiscano la sterilità. Per ciascun prelievo sono prodotte aliquote di volume massimo di 1,5 mL, ciascuna corrispondente ad una somministrazione terapeutica giornaliera;

2.6. concentrato piastrinico collirio: viene prodotto a partire da lisato piastrinico.

## OPEN PROBLEMS

Qualificazione device: solo conta pst ? Attivazione pst ?

CPunT e SSN:

- Conferenza Stato Regioni 20 ottobre 2015: prezzo unitario di cessione emocomponenti
- **DECRETO DEL PRESIDENTE DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI 12 gennaio 2017 Definizione e aggiornamento dei livelli essenziali di assistenza, di cui all'articolo 1, comma 7, del decreto legislativo 30 dicembre 1992, n. 502. (17A02015) [\(GU Serie Generale n.65 del 18-03-2017 - Suppl. Ordinario n. 15\)](#)** Sono state introdotte in materia trasfusionale (Allegato 4) due nuove prestazioni ambulatoriali (99.07.2 e 99.07.3) riconducibili alla produzione e somministrazione di emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale, con nota dedicata (89) per quanto riguarda le condizioni di erogabilità.
- Indicazioni terapeutiche sull'utilizzo appropriato degli emocomponenti per uso non trasfusionale – ottobre 2019

Estensione dell'elenco degli EuNT





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*grazie*